Why today's topic?



Top energy and sustainability goals in the US food industry (source McKinsey)





Energy and Emission Intensity of Industrial Sectors





Industrial energy





How energy is used in manufacturing



Fuels used for industrial heating



Baked snacks alone consume almost 5.5 MMCF of natural gas

Product	# of lines in US	Est. Output (lb/hr)	Energy to bake (BTU/lb)	Annual nat gas in MCF
Cookies	236	1,750	500	1,000,667
Crackers	121	4,000	1,000	2,396,953
Pretzels	118	1,500	1,750	1,534,000
Other baked snacks	9	1,100	2,000	98,057
Pet treats	45	2,500	750	417,857

Source: Reading Bakery Systems



Temperature intensity of various industries



Institute

Temperature intensity of chemical processing





DOE Food industry decarbonization roadmap





Today's topics within the roadmap





Energy efficiency: doing more with less.

1990 Ford 150: 15 mpg combined (Empty weight 4200 lbs)



2024 Ford 150: 20 mpg combined (Empty weight 5,500 lbs)



